

# Phonics and Reading

**Student Workbook 1** 





Name

# Short Vowel Sounds: ă, ĕ, ĭ, ŏ, and ŭ

Short vowel sounds are indicated with a breve (ˇ). When a word has only one vowel between two consonants, the vowel usually says its short sound. Examples include <code>bad</code>, <code>red</code>, <code>did</code>, <code>dot</code>, and <code>cut</code>. The vowels <code>a</code>, <code>e</code>, <code>i</code>, <code>o</code>, and <code>u</code> usually say the short sound when followed by a consonant before the end of a syllable. Examples include <code>and</code>, <code>end</code>, <code>inn</code>, <code>on</code>, and <code>up</code>.

Place a breve (\*) over the short vowel sound in each of the following words.

add clam flap
sled on egg
bed big crib
up in plot
box drum mud



2 Circle the word in each pair which has a short vowel sound.

bake/hand bone/rip am/please bite/bit smile/wet
mine/sock cup/three flame/vest hate/gum sat/knee

## Word Bank

men crib cup dog band red hill sing

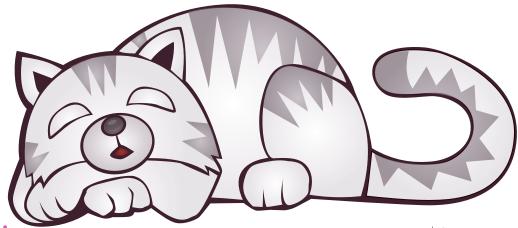
- I. Maggie played the flute in the \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 2. Klay had a \_\_\_\_\_ bike.
- 3. The infant slept in a \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 4. The \_\_\_\_\_ barked when he saw a squirrel.
- 5. Jack and Jill climbed up a \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 6. Mrs. Gray drank a \_\_\_\_\_ of coffee.
- 7. The \_\_\_\_\_ helped push the car out of the snow bank.
- 8. Daisy liked to \_\_\_\_\_\_in church.



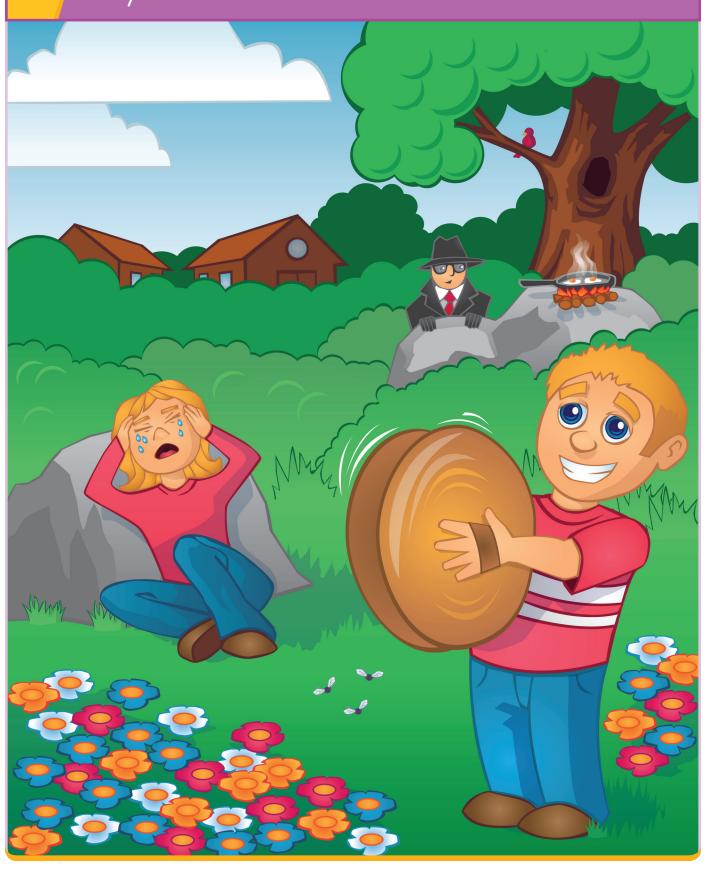
### **Word Bank**

hole icy date cave bake kite lazy skate

- l. Katie visited a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ on her summer vacation.
- 2. Justin had a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ in his sock.
- 3. Conner flew a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ with his grandpa.
- 4. Mrs. Webster slipped on the \_\_\_\_\_ sidewalk.
- 5. The \_\_\_\_ cat took a nap in the sun.
- 6. Ella liked to ice \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 7. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Mark's birthday was March 5.
- 8. Jane helped her mom \_\_\_\_\_ a cake.



Look at the picture below. Circle pictures of objects that are spelled with the letter **y** as a vowel sound.





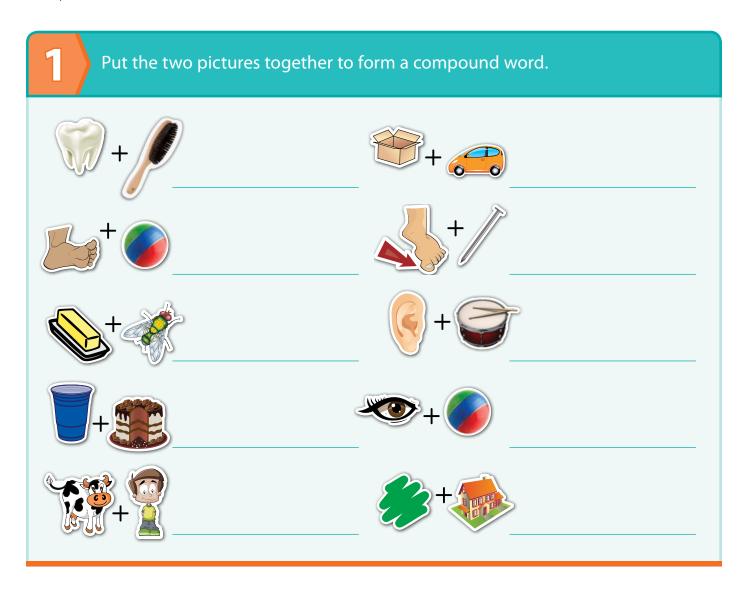
# Phonics and Reading

**Student Workbook 2** 



# **Compound Words**

When two words are joined together to form one word, the new word is called called a compound word.



Choose the two words in each line which can create a compound word. Write the word in the blank at the end of the line.

tooth back stroke rinq tooth toe boy

pick

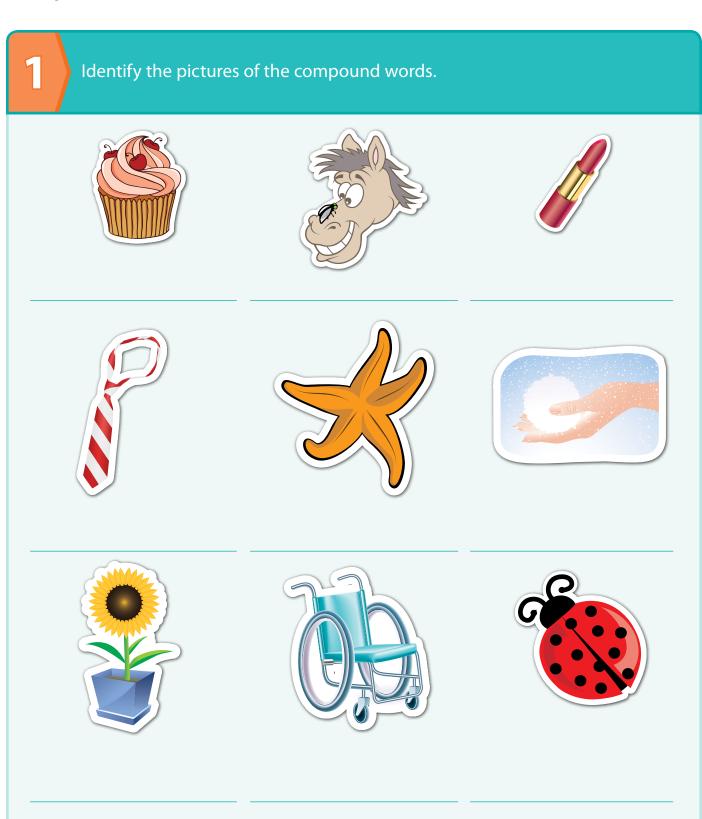
# Underline the compound words in the following sentences.

- I. The pickup truck went over the railroad tracks.
- 2. Lucy put a new pillowcase on the pillow in her bedroom.
- 3. After the thunderstorm, a rainbow appeared in the sky.
- 4. Mr. Thomason cut up a pineapple for breakfast.
- 5. A butterfly landed on the cornstalk.
- 6. The championship game for the basketball team was planned for Friday.
- 7. Brooke hung up the towel on the clothesline.
- 8. The courthouse was located at the crossroads of two highways.
- 9. A bobcat was spotted near daybreak.
- 10. Mrs. Dale used a dustpan to sweep up the dirt from her bathroom floor.



Name

# **Compound Words**



١.	Z00	

2.	plane			
	ı			

3.	math			

4.	bike	



Articles:  $\triangle/\triangle$ n

The words a and an are articles. They can appear before nouns in sentences. Use the article a before words which make a consonant sound. For example a bird, a map, and a paper. Use the article an before words which make vowel sounds. For example an elephant, an hour, and an item.

Write the article <code>a</code> or <code>an</code> in front of each word. You may want to say the word aloud to hear its sound.

— bug — eye — hotel — alligator — nose
— trip — mug — umbrella — ice skate — computer

Decide if each article used is correct (C) or incorrectly (I).

I. \_\_\_\_ an duck

6. \_\_\_ an apricot

2. \_\_\_\_ an anchor

7. \_\_\_\_ a hour

3. a shirt

8. \_\_\_\_ a baby

4. \_\_\_\_ a paper

9. \_\_\_\_ an clock

5. \_\_\_\_ an honor

10. \_\_\_\_ an exit

# 3

# Fill in the blank with the article **a** or **an**.

- I. \_\_\_\_ butterfly landed on \_\_\_\_ flower.
- 2. \_\_\_\_ party was held at \_\_\_\_ swimming pool.
- 3. \_\_\_\_ alligator floated in \_\_\_\_ swamp.
- 4. \_\_\_\_ hour before bedtime, Devin liked to read \_\_\_\_ book.
- 5. \_\_\_\_ muffin is \_\_\_\_ good food to eat at breakfast.
- 6. Carle flew \_\_\_\_ kite in the wind.
- 7. \_\_\_\_ concert was being held in \_\_\_\_ park.
- 8. Emily wanted \_\_\_\_ new dress for Easter.
- 9. \_\_\_\_ eagle landed on \_\_\_\_ nest.
- 10. Mrs. Riley lost \_\_\_\_ earring.



- 6. Faith needed to return for/four books to the library.
- 7. The dog dug a whole/hole in the backyard.
- 8. Camels can be found in the dessert/desert.
- 9. Brook wanted to buy/by a new notebook for school.
- 10. Marcus ate a whole/hole bowl of ice cream.

3

Find the following compound words in the word search.

O L E

7

J

Ζ

U

### Word Bank

buy bye by four for hole whole sent

F Ζ Ζ K X X Ε Ε Н O L Н В  $\bigvee$ Ν Т WUQ Т Q S TES J  $\vee$   $\vee$   $\times$ M F Т В Τ G V F R Т G O Р PWF S Ι NP U 0 JV W E ΙZ I  $\bigvee$ R Q M М F S G C BU R F В Ν G C W K KΥ Τ R Ζ Χ Υ J J T W S I СВ М Ε Н X F Y Τ W

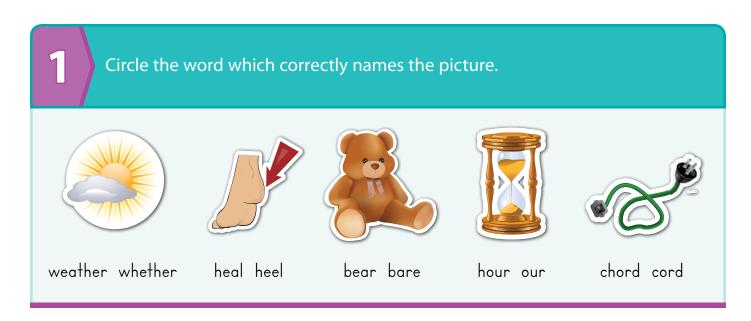
G

JX

	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Name																															
INGILIC																															

# **Commonly Confused Words**

Some words are confusing because they sound like others words. Their meanings and spellings are different.



# Match the word and its definition.

- l. \_\_\_\_ peace
- 2. \_\_\_\_ piece
- 3. \_\_\_ right
- 4. write
- 5. hour
- 6. \_\_\_ our
- 7. weak
- 8. \_\_\_ week
- 9. \_\_\_\_ heal
- 10. \_\_\_ heel

- a. correct
- b. owned by us
- c. a part of something
- d. 7 days
- e. make well
- f. free from war
- q. back of the foot
- h. form words
- i. 60 minutes
- j. not being strong

pole

ball

cake

Name

**Review** 

Circle the compounds that should be hyphenated.

toothbrush boxcar x ray butterfly mother in law

her

pan

eye



Name

Circle the compounds that should be hyphenated.

U turn eyeball earache thirty three father in law

2 Match the word parts to form compound words. spoon sun self tea light ball fire ache butter shine him house fly ear basket fly

3

# Write the clipped word for each long word.

refrigerator	bicycle
mathematics	examination
tuxedo	

4

Write the word **a** or **an** before each word.

_ meadow	number	actor	olive	purse

5

## Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

- I. Mr. Chen was quite/quiet a good tennis player.
- 2. Cactus plants can be found in the desert/dessert.
- 3. The scent/cent of roses filled the air.
- 4. Mrs. Grabowski need apple pie filling/feeling in her recipe.
- 5. The Blaine family ate/eight supper every night at six.
- 6. The soccer team played a good/well game even though they lost.
- 7. Mr. Tucker passed/past the slow-moving car.
- 8. The letter g is located between/among f and h.