## Horizons

## Phonics and Reading Student Workbook 1



## Lesson 1

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## Short Vowel Sounds: ar, er, in, on, and ur

Short vowel sounds are indicated with a breve ( ${ }^{\circ}$. When a word has only one vowel between two consonants, the vowel usually says its short sound. Examples include bad, red, did, dot, and cut. The vowels $a, e, i, o$, and $u$ usually say the short sound when followed by a consonant before the end of a syllable. Examples include and, end, inn, on, and up.

1
Place a breve ( ${ }^{( }$) over the short vowel sound in each of the following words.
add
sled
bed
big
in
drum
flap
egg
crib
plot
mud


2 Circle the word in each pair which has a short vowel sound.

| bake/hand | bone/rip | am/please | bite/bit | smile/wet |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| mine/sock cup/three | flame/vest | hate/gum | sat/knee |  |

Fill in the blank with a word with a short vowel sound.

## Word Bank

men crib cup dog band red hill sing
I. Maggie played the flute in the $\qquad$ .
2. Kay had a $\qquad$ bike.
3. The infant slept in a $\qquad$ .
4. The $\qquad$ barked when he saw a squirrel.
5. Jack and Jill climbed up a $\qquad$ .
6. Mrs. Gray drank a $\qquad$ of coffee.
7. The $\qquad$ helped push
the car out of the snow bank.
8. Daisy liked to in church.


## Word Bank

hole icy date cave bake kite lazy skate
I. Katie visited $a(n)$ $\qquad$ on her summer vacation.
2. Justin had $a(n)$ $\qquad$ in his sock.
3. Conner flew $a(n)$ $\qquad$ with his grandpa.
4. Mrs. Webster slipped on the $\qquad$ sidewalk.
5. The $\qquad$ cat took a nap in the sun.
6. Ella liked to ice $\qquad$ .
7. The $\qquad$ of Mark's birthday was March 5 .
8. Jane helped her mom $\qquad$ a cake.



## Horizons

## Phonics and Reading Student Workbook 2


$\qquad$

## Compound Words

When two words are joined together to form one word, the new word is called called a compound word.

## 7 Put the two pictures together to form a compound word.


$\qquad$


2
Choose the two words in each line which can create a compound word. Write the word in the blank at the end of the line.

| tooth back ring | stroke |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| toe | tooth poy |

I. The pickup truck went over the railroad tracks.
2. Lucy put a new pillowcase on the pillow in her bedroom.
3. After the thunderstorm, a rainbow appeared in the sky.
4. Mr. Thomason cut up a pineapple for breakfast.
5. A butterfly landed on the cornstalk.
6. The championship game for the basketball team was planned for Friday.
7. Brooke hung up the towel on the clothesline.
8. The courthouse was located at the crossroads of two highways.
9. A bobcat was spotted near daybreak.
10. Mrs. Dale used a dustpan to sweep up the dirt from her bathroom floor.

$\qquad$

## Compound Words

1
Identify the pictures of the compound words.


5 Write sentences using the following clipped words.
I. $z o o$
2. plane $\qquad$
$\qquad$
3. math
4. bike
5. car

## Lesson 146

## Name

$\qquad$

## Articles: $A / A n$

The words a and an are articles. They can appear before nouns in sentences. Use the article a before words which make a consonant sound. For example a bird, a map, and a paper. Use the article an before words which make vowel sounds. For example an elephant, an hour, and an item.

## 7 Write the article a or an in front of each word. You may want to say the word aloud to hear its sound.

__bug $\qquad$ eye $\qquad$ hotel $\qquad$ alligator
nose
$\qquad$ trip $\qquad$ mug $\qquad$ umbrella $\qquad$ ice skate $\qquad$

2 Decide if each article used is correct (C) or incorrectly (I).
I. $\qquad$ an duck
6. $\qquad$ an apricot
2. $\qquad$ an anchor
7. $\qquad$ a hour
3. $\qquad$ a shirt
8. $\qquad$ a baby
4. $\qquad$ a paper
9. an clock
5. $\qquad$ an honor

IO. an exit

3 Fill in the blank with the article a or an.
I. butterfly landed on flower.
2. ___ party was held at ___ swimming pool.
3. $\qquad$ alligator floated in $\qquad$ swamp.
4. $\qquad$ hour before bedtime, Devin liked to read $\qquad$ book.
5. $\qquad$ muffin is $\qquad$ good food to eat at breakfast.
6. Care flew $\qquad$ kite in the wind.
7. $\qquad$ concert was being held in $\qquad$ park.
8. Emily wanted $\qquad$ new dress for Easter.
9. $\qquad$ eagle landed on $\qquad$ nest.
10. Mrs. Riley lost $\qquad$ earring.

6. Faith needed to return for/four books to the library.
7. The dog dug a whole/hole in the backyard.
8. Camels can be found in the dessert/desert.
9. Brook wanted to buy/by a new notebook for school.

IO. Marcus ate a whole/hole bowl of ice cream.

5 Find the following compound words in the word search.

| Word Bank |
| :---: |
| buy |
| bye |
| by |
| four |
| for |
| hole |
| whole |
| sent |
| scent |



| $W$ | $H$ | $O$ | $L$ | $E$ | $E$ | $H$ | $B$ | $W$ | $N$ | $W$ | $J$ | $T$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $H$ | $W$ | $U$ | $Q$ | $T$ | $Q$ | $S$ | $C$ | $E$ | $N$ | $T$ | $E$ | $S$ |

F V W X J M F B O TV K C $T \vee T \quad T G O G O P \vee F O R$ I $O$ NP PW F C U O JV S W E I Z CI WV D R Q M M S F B U Y G CB R OF NA $X \quad W \quad K \quad K \quad P \quad Y \quad G \quad C \quad Y \quad T \quad R \quad J \quad Z$


## Lesson 148 Q.?

Name $\qquad$

## Commonly Confused Words

Some words are confusing because they sound like others words. Their meanings and spellings are different.

4 Circle the word which correctly names the picture.

weather whether

heal heel

bear bare

hour our

chord cord

2 Match the word and its definition.

a. correct
2. $\qquad$ piece
b. owned by us
3. right
4. ___ write
5. $\qquad$ hour
6. $\qquad$ our
7. __ weak
8. ___ week
9. $\qquad$ heal
10. $\qquad$ heel
c. a part of something
d. 7 days
e. make well
f. free from war
g. back of the foot
h. form words
i. 60 minutes
j. not being strong

## Lesson 150

Name $\qquad$

## Review

T Circle the compounds that should be hyphenated.
toothbrush boxcar x ray butterfly mother in law

2 Match the word parts to form a compound.


## Test 15

4 Circle the compounds that should be hyphenated.

U turn eyeball earache thirty three father in law

2 Match the word parts to form compound words.


| spoon |
| :--- |
| self |
| ball |
| ache |
| shine |
| house |
| fly |
| fly |

5 Write the clipped word for each long word.
refrigerator $\qquad$ bicycle
mathematics $\qquad$ examination $\qquad$
tuxedo $\qquad$

Write the word a or an before each word.
$\qquad$ meadow $\qquad$ number $\qquad$ actor olive

## 5 Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

I. Mr. Chen was quite/quiet a good tennis player.
2. Cactus plants can be found in the desert/dessert.
3. The scent/cent of roses filled the air.
4. Mrs. Grabowski need apple pie filling/feeling in her recipe.
5. The Blaine family ate/eight supper every night at six.
6. The soccer team played a good/well game even though they lost.
7. Mr. Tucker passed/past the slow-moving car.
8. The letter $g$ is located between/among $f$ and $h$.

