

MATH

Student Book

► **2nd Grade**

NUMBERS AND WORDS TO 100

MATH 201

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LIFEPAC Test | **Pull-out**

NUMBERS AND WORDS TO 100



Learn with our friends! They'll guide you through the LIFEPACs and keep the scores for you.



Objectives

Read these objectives. They will tell what you will be able to do when you have finished this LIFE PAC®.

1. I can read and write numbers to 100.
2. I know addition and subtraction facts to 18.
3. I can learn place value for ones and tens.
4. I can follow oral instructions.
5. I can add and subtract to tens' place.
6. I know operation symbols $+$, $-$, $=$, \neq , $>$, $<$.
7. I can write number sentences.
8. I can write fact families.
9. I can solve story problems in addition.
10. I can recognize patterns and tell what comes next.
11. I can recognize flat shapes.



1. NUMBERS AND WORDS TO 200



Count from 0 to 100.

1.1

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59
60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69
70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79
80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89
90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99
100									

1.2

Write the numbers in number order.

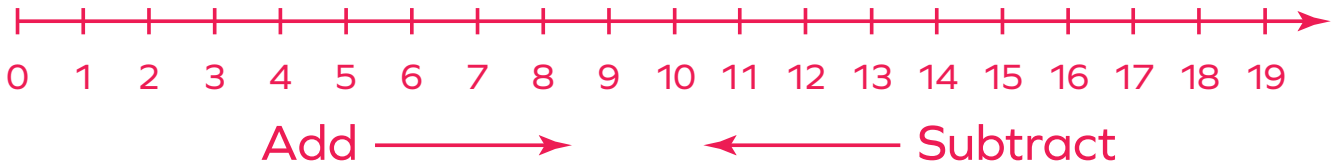
66 61 68 63 60 67 64 69 62 65

130 134 137 132 135 138 131

139 136 133



Use the number line to find the answer.



1.2

$9 - 4 + 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$18 - 3 + 2 - 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6 + 4 - 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$14 + 1 - 8 + 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$13 - 2 + 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 - 1 + 8 - 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 + 8 - 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 + 5 + 6 - 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

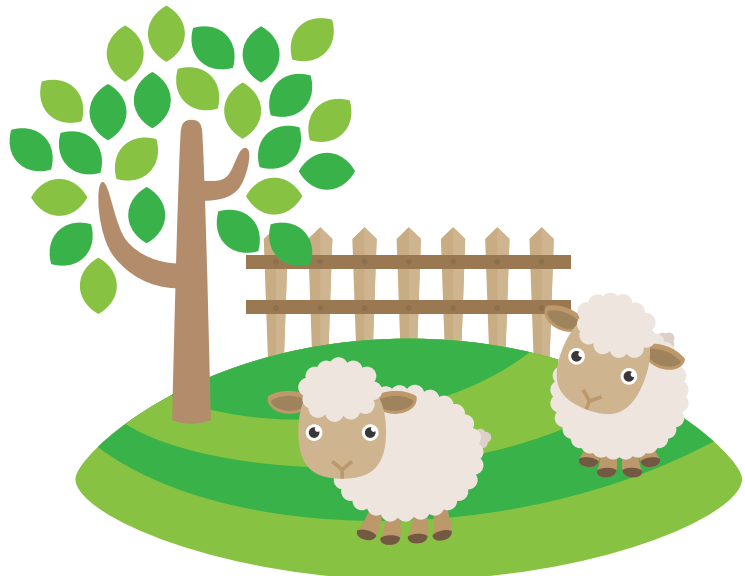
$5 - 2 + 11 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 - 2 - 4 + 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Seven plus four minus two equals $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

Nineteen minus six plus four equals $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

Four plus eight minus five equals $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

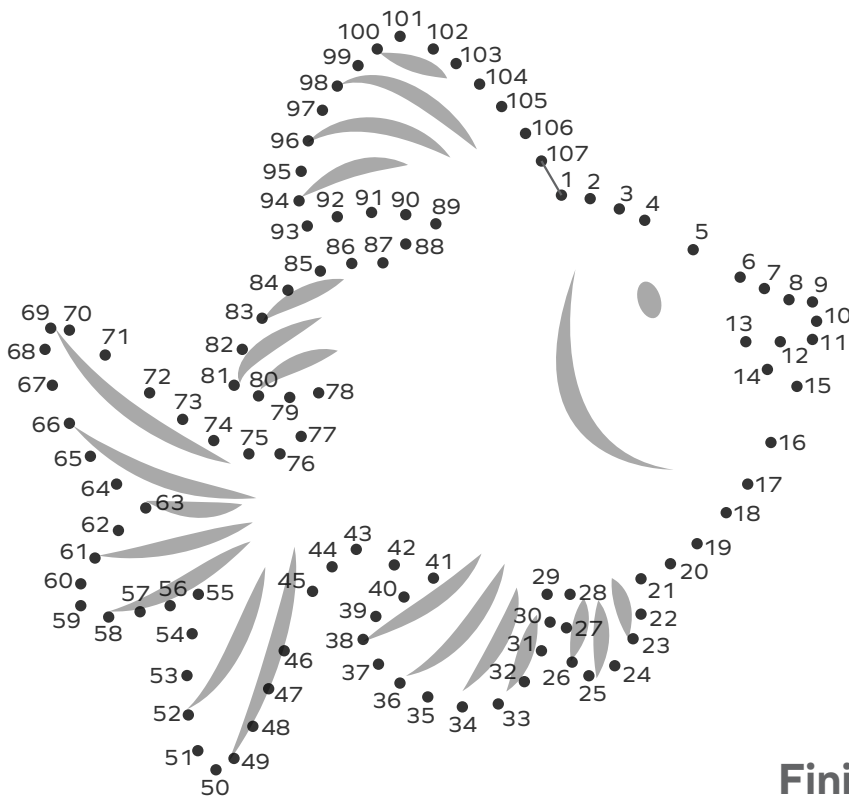


1.10 Count from 1 to 96. Draw dot-to-dot.

What do you think Willy Worm sees? _____



Willy Worm sees something,
 He does not like a bit.
 Willy Worm sees something,
 He seems afraid of it!
 Do you think he's hoping,
 When you draw dot-to-dot,
 That what he thinks is something,
 You'll find is really not?



Finish coloring the picture.



Add or subtract. Find the circle that has the answer.
Color it the same color as the box.

1.10

84

$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ + 42 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

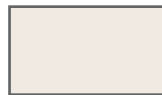
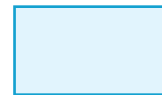
$$\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ + 61 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ + 11 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

32



98

$$\begin{array}{r} 435 \\ + 212 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

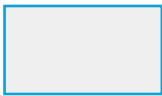
$$\begin{array}{r} 116 \\ + 272 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ + 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ + 48 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 554 \\ + 429 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

77



9

99

903

22

63

11

652

322

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

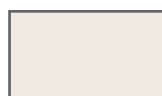
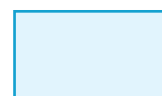
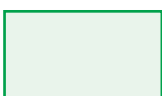
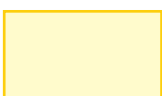
$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 79 \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 83 \\ - 20 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

388



71

15

42

6

16

983

647

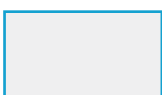
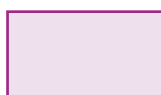
$$\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ - 23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ - 52 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 974 \\ - 71 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 684 \\ - 32 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 429 \\ - 107 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



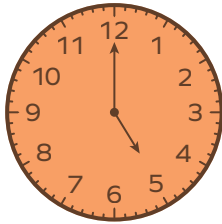
Before you take the Self Test, study what you have read and done. The Self Test will check what you remember.

1. TIME



Write the time.

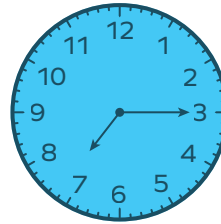
1.1



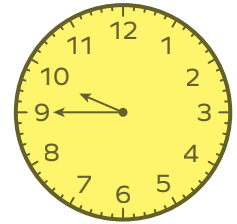
___ : ___



___ : ___



___ : ___

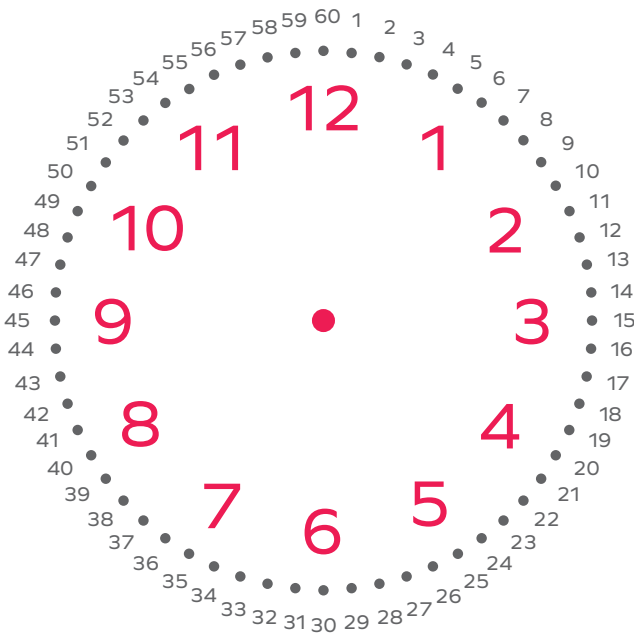


___ : ___

1.2

Write the answers.

Point to the big 1 on the clock. Count the numbers around the circle. What number did you count to?



How many hours on the clock?

Draw dot-to-dot to finish the face of the clock. Each dot means 1 minute.

How many dots around the clock? _____

How many minutes on the clock? _____

| Use for Activities 1.2–1.4

SELF TEST 1

Each answer = 1 point, except where otherwise noted

1.01 Write the missing number in the sequence.

72, _____, 74

259, 258, _____

412, 411, _____

930, _____, 932

1.02 Write the answer.

There are about 70 pennies in a pile.

Would you count them by 2's, 5's, or 10's? _____

Why? _____

1.03 Write the answer.

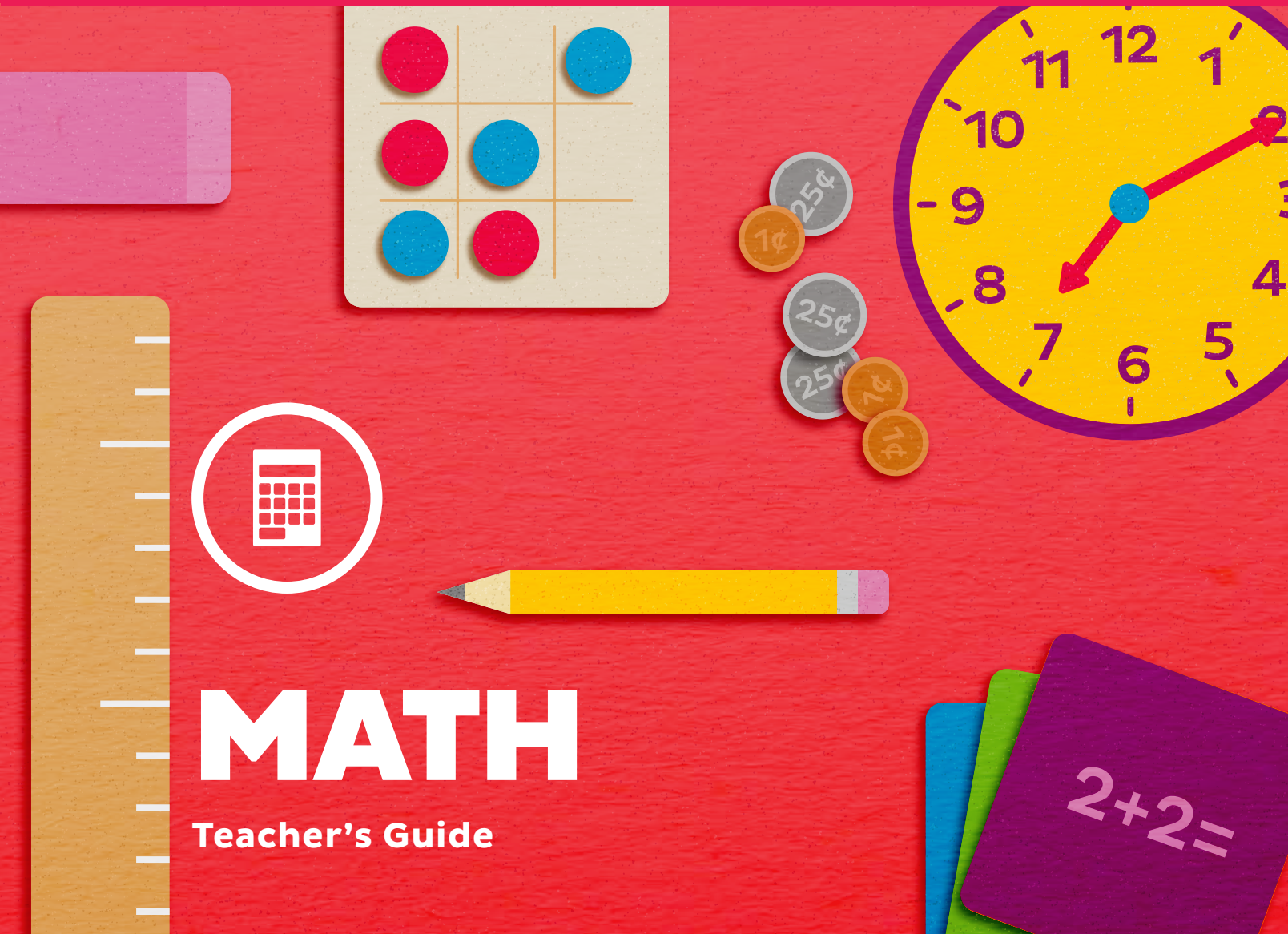
$2 + 5 - 4 + 3 =$ _____

$8 - 6 - 1 + 9 =$ _____

$7 + 2 - 6 - 1 =$ _____

1.04 Write the facts.

6, 9, 15



MATH

Teacher's Guide

▶ 2nd Grade

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MATH 200

Teacher's Guide

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INSTRUCTIONS FOR MATH

The LIFEPAC curriculum for grades two through twelve is structured so that the daily instructional material is written directly into the LIFEPACs. However, because of the variety of reading abilities at this grade level, the second grade mathematics Teacher's Guide contains additional instructional material to help the teacher prepare and present each lesson effectively. As the year progresses, students should be encouraged to read and follow the instructional material as presented in the LIFEPACs to develop independent study habits. The teacher should introduce the LIFEPAC to the student, set a required completion schedule, complete teacher checks, be available for questions regarding both content and procedures, administer and grade tests, and develop additional learning activities as desired. Teachers working with several students may schedule their time so that students are assigned to a quiet work activity when it is necessary to spend instructional time with one particular student.

The remainder of the Teacher's Guide includes the following teacher aids:

- 1) Introduction of Skills
- 2) Additional Activities

For each unit:

- 3) Materials Needed
- 4) Objectives
- 5) Teacher Instruction
- 6) Answer Keys
- 7) Alternate Tests

After the last unit:

- 8) Math Terms Glossary
- 9) Conversion Charts

The Introduction of Skills is a more detailed overview of skills than that presented in the *Scope and Sequence*. The Mathematics Terms includes a glossary of mathematics terms and a table of measurements. The Teacher Instruction Pages contain guidelines for teaching each lesson. Additional learning activities provide opportunities for problem solving, encourage the student's interest in learning, and may be used as a reward for good study habits.

Mathematics is a subject that requires skill mastery. But skill mastery needs to be applied toward active student involvement. The Teacher Instruction Pages list the required or suggested materials used in the LIFEPAC lessons. These materials include items generally available in the school or home. Pencils, paper, crayons, scissors, paste and/or glue stick are materials used on a regular basis. Construction paper, beads, buttons, and beans can be used for counting, sets, grouping, fractions, and patterning. Measurements require measuring cups, rulers, and empty containers. Boxes and similar items help in the study of solid shapes.

Any workbook assignment that can be supported by a real-world experience will enhance the student's ability for problem solving. There is an infinite challenge for the teacher to provide a meaningful environment for the study of mathematics. It is a subject that requires constant assessment of student progress. Do not leave the study of mathematics in the classroom.

MATH 200 INTRODUCTION OF SKILLS

Introduction of Skills is a quick reference guide for the teacher who may be looking for a rule or explanation that applies to a particular skill or to find where or when certain skills are introduced in the LIFEPACs. The first number after the skill identifies the LIFEPAC, and the second number identifies the section.

CONCEPT	LIFEPAC	SECTION	CONCEPT	LIFEPAC	SECTION
Addition			Measurements		
facts to 18	201	1	dozen	205	5
1-digit number added to 10's n/c*	201	2	linear		
2 numbers 2-digits n/c	201	2	inch	203	2
3 numbers 1-digit	201	4	one-half inch	203	2
3 numbers 2-digits n/c	201	4	one-quarter inch (square inches)	209	2
1-digit number added to 10's w/c*	203	2	feet, yards	204	3
2 numbers 2-digits w/c	203	2	perimeter, area	206	3
2 numbers 3-digits n/c	204	2		209	1
2 numbers 3-digits w/c 1's or 10's place	204	5	length, width	208	3
	207	4	temperature (Fahrenheit)	205	3
			time		
2 numbers 3-digits w/c 1's and 10's place	208	4	calendar: days, weeks, months, years	204	5
3 numbers 2-digits w/c	209	1	to hour, half-hour, five minutes	202	2
3 numbers 3-digits n/c	210	1	to minute	206	1
checking answers	202	3	A.M., P.M.	203	4
no carry boxes	210	3	digital clock	210	3
Directions			volume: cups, pints, quarts, gallons	208	5
north, south, east, west	208	4	weight: ounces, pounds	206	1
Even and odd numbers			Money		
rules to add and subtract	202	1	add and subtract	208	4
	209	5	pennies, dimes, nickels	202	4
Expanding numbers (see place value)			dollars	203	3
Families of facts addition and subtraction			dollar sign and decimal point	203	3
	201	4	quarters	204	2
Fractions			making change	204	5
part of an object or set	202	4	Number line		
addition	205	3	add or subtract to 18	203	1
subtraction	206	4	Number order		
writing in words	207	1	to 100	201	1
Graphs (Charts)			to 200	202	1
gathering and posting data	205	1	to 999	204	1
			to 1,000	210	1

*n/c = no carrying *w/c = with carrying

TEACHER NOTES

MATERIALS NEEDED FOR LIFE PAC

Required

- Cards (3 inches by 5 inches) printed with number symbols 0 through 9 and number words *zero* through *nineteen*, also *twenty*, *thirty*, *forty*, and so on through *one hundred*. Several sets would be useful. (Cereal boxes are an excellent source of cardstock.)
- Cards with operation symbols: plus (+), minus (-), equal (=), not equal (\neq), greater than (>), less than (<).
- Fact cards for addition and subtraction through 18
- Counters for *ones* and *tens*—these may be cardstock strips (2 inches by 5 inches); one color for *ones*, another color for *tens*. (Popsicle sticks also work well as counters.)
- Objects for counting—beads, beans, buttons, bread wrapper twists, etc.
- Crayons, construction paper, scissors

Objectives

1. I can read and write numbers to 100.
2. I know addition and subtraction facts to 18.
3. I can learn place value for ones and tens.
4. I can follow oral instruction.
5. I can add and subtract to tens' place.
6. I know operation symbols +, -, =, \neq , >, <.
7. I can write number sentences.
8. I can write fact families.
9. I can solve story problems in addition.
10. I can recognize patterns and tell what comes next.
11. I can recognize flat shapes.

TEACHER NOTES

Section 1 – Number Symbols and Words to 100

1. Discuss *Objectives*.
2. Activities 1.1 through 1.6 – Have the students practice with cards, reading and putting number symbols and words in number order (1 through 19). Complete activities 1.1 through 1.6.
3. Activity 1.7 – Introduce addition fact cards through 18. Set aside facts that the students have not mastered and practice several times a week.

ANSWER KEYS

SECTION 1

- 1.1** 0 1 2 3 4 5 6
7 8 9 10
- 1.2** zero one two three
four five six seven
eight nine ten
- 1.3** 4 3 6 5
0 9 2 7
10 8 1
- 1.4** 11 12 13 14 15
16 17 18 19 20
- 1.5** eleven twelve thirteen fourteen
fifteen sixteen seventeen eighteen
nineteen twenty
- 1.6** b c
t f
m s
r g
d o
e p
q k
n a
l i
h j
- 1.7** 9 16 11 9 5 13 7 5 10
1 8 4 11 14 6 8 10 7
13 9 7 12 11 15 14 7 3
10 13 10 16 10 9 6 14 10
4 11 14 17 11 2 2 15 12
8 12 7 6 10 15 7 10 8
13 16 11 3 6 11 9 18 8
8 8 11 5 15 3 4 13 9
12 9 4 12 5 7 6 9 17
8 5 9 12 12 14 6 13 10
- 1.8** 10 20 30 40 50
60 70 80 90 100

- 1.9** ten twenty thirty forty
fifty sixty seventy eighty
ninety one hundred
- 1.10** 16
31
67
85
49
11
70
93
forty-five
sixty
seventy-nine
thirteen
eighty-one
thirty-six
fifty-four
one hundred

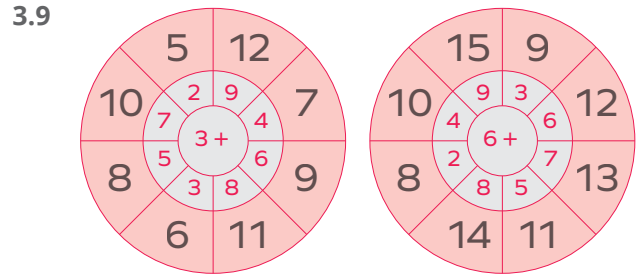
SELF TEST 1

- 1.01** sixteen 80
forty-two 31
eighty 16
thirty-one 11
seventy-five 75
eighty-one 42
eleven 60
sixty 81
- 1.02** seventeen
twenty-four
eight
thirty-seven
sixty-five
nineteen
fifty-three
twenty
- 1.03** 9 11 17 7 7 10
10 15 7 10 11 7
9 7 8 14 12 6

SECTION 3

- 3.1** 15 85 12
 22 10 99
 74 19 49
 4 62 36
- 3.2** 23 13 100
 52 27 64
 90 52 20
 32 40 77
- 3.3** 79 34 16
 44 99 49
 28 4 22
 20 82 91
- 3.4** thirteen
 twenty-one
 sixty-two
 seventy-nine
 ten
 fifty-two
 seventy
 forty
- 3.5** forty-five
 eighty-two
 thirteen
 eight
 sixty-seven
 forty
 ninety-four
 seventeen
- 3.6** twenty
 forty-seven
 ninety-one
 sixty-eight
 ten
 seventy-four
 thirty-six
 ninety-nine
- 3.7** + -
 = -
 - +
 - =
 +/- +
 = =
 + -
 - +
 = =
 + -

- 3.8** = ≠
 ≠ =
 = ≠
 ≠ =
 ≠ ≠
 ≠ ≠
 = =
 ≠ ≠



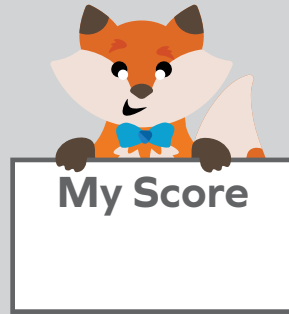
- 3.10** > <
 < >
 > >
 > >
 > <
 < <
 > >
 > >
- 3.11** 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 20
 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44
 74, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81
- 3.12** $6 + 3 = 9$
 $8 - 4 \neq 3$
 $12 > 11$
 $54 < 56$
 $13 - 7 = 6$
 $4 > 0$
 $6 + 2 \neq 7$
 $81 < 95$
 $3 + 5 > 4 + 2$
 $26 - 4 < 19 + 8$

MATH 201

ALTERNATE LIFEPAC TEST

Name _____

Date _____



Each answer = 1 point, except where otherwise noted

1. Match.

- | | | | |
|--------------|---|---|----|
| thirty-six | ▶ | ◀ | 13 |
| sixty-three | ▶ | ◀ | 33 |
| sixty-six | ▶ | ◀ | 63 |
| thirteen | ▶ | ◀ | 66 |
| thirty-three | ▶ | ◀ | 36 |

2. Write in words.

11 _____

7 _____

56 _____

30 _____

82 _____

3. Write addition and subtraction facts.

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ - 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ - 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

4. Circle the tens' place.

46 13 84

5. Write what comes next.

5, 4, 3, _____

6. Add or subtract.

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ + 23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 20 \\ + 15 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ - 42 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ - 26 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

MATH TERMS GLOSSARY

acute angle	An angle that is less than a right angle or less than 90 degrees.
addend	A number to be added in an addition problem.
angle	The distance between two rays or line segments with a common endpoint.
associative property	No matter how numbers are grouped in addition and multiplication, the answer is always the same.
area	The measurement of a flat surface. $A = l \times w$ (rectangle); $A = \pi r^2$ (circle); $A = \frac{1}{2} b \times h$ (triangle).
average	The total of a group divided by the number in the group.
bar graph	A graph that uses bars to show data.
base (1)	The bottom part of a geometric figure on which the figure rests.
base (2)	The number used as a factor in exponential notation.
cancelling	Simplifying a problem in multiplication or division of fractions within the problem.
cardinal numbers	Numbers used for counting. 1, 2, 3, 4 ...
Celsius	Metric unit of measurement for temperature. Freezing, 0° C. Boiling, 100° C.
chart	An arrangement of data in a logical order.
circle	A continuous closed line always the same distance from a center point.
circle graph	A circular graph that always represents the whole of the data.
circumference	The distance around (perimeter) a circle. $C = 2\pi r$ or $C = \pi d$
common denominator	Fractions must have the same or common denominator to be added or subtracted.
compass	An instrument having two hinged legs used for drawing circles, curved lines, and measuring distances.
composite number	A number that can be divided by 1, by itself, and other numbers.